

THE CHAMPION CHRONICLE

VOLUME 15

CHAMPION, (Alberta) THURSDAY, June 8, 1933

NUMBER 3

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Best Made in Town Bread For Sale

Special in Simmons Rolled Edge Mattresses, 4 ft. and 4 ft. 6



\$6.95

Axle Grease, per lb.	10c
GUN GREASE, in 3 and 5 lb. tins, per lb.	14c
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TRACTOR OIL, Genuine Dutch Shell, in half bbl. lots, per gal.	75c
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Champion Lodge
A.F. & A.M.
G.R.A.

Made second Thursday in each month. Visiting brethren welcome.

J. A. LONG G. L. DEPUIS
W. M. Secretary

Dr. H. NEWTON HEAL

DENTAL SURGEON
In Champion Thursday
Fridays and Saturdays.

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Local and General

June 18 is "Father's Day." Mrs. L. M. Groves has been on the sick list this week.

Mrs. W. Harris was a visitor in Stirling this week.

F. Pusay and son were Calgary visitors last week.

Mrs. Theriault is a visitor in Pincher Creek this week.

Mrs. Campbell entertained at bridge on Saturday evening.

Joe Fong of Montreal, arrived in Champion this week.

Mrs. F. O. Alcock and Mrs. Hagerman attended the Barons' W. I. this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Middleton of Calgary were Champion visitors last week.

E. Fisher of Calgary, was a business visitor in town last week.

Tomatoes, Cucumbers, Lettuce, ice cold. They cost no more at Campbell's.

Miss Edna McNaughton was a Calgary visitor over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Farries, Mrs. Clara Ashmore and J. Ashmore were Strathmore visitors on Sunday.

M. F. Hamilton, F. Watts and P. Bouzang played with the Strathmore baseball team on Sunday at Strathmore against Trochu.

J. B. Corbet of Calgary, Alberta Superintendent of the Canadian Bank of Commerce, was a visitor in Champion on Friday.

Robert Marshman, who has been confined to the Vulcan hospital with pneumonia, returned to his home on Tuesday.

Mrs. D. Harper of Vulcan, was a dinner hostess on Thursday when her guests included Mrs. Cleaver, Mrs. McIntyre and Mrs. Latiff.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Higgins were Lethbridge visitors on Monday, Mr. Higgins attending the Elks convention as delegate.

Mr. and Mrs. W. McLean, accompanied by Alex Goodman, were Lethbridge visitors on Tuesday.

Isn't it nice these hot days to have everything on I.C.E. That's the way you get it from Campbell's.

Miss Helen Farmer and Miss Allison McCullough returned to Champion, having completed their normal training in Calgary.

Miss Tattle of Nanton, who has been a guest at the home of her sister, Mrs. G. Stewart, returned to her home this week.

Miss Jean Brown of the Canadian Bank of Commerce staff is relieving for one month at Faber.

Mrs. Alenstat of Calgary, has been a guest at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Sigal this week.

Women's Institute Plan "Made in Alberta" Meeting

The Champion Women's Institute are entertaining other branches at their meeting of June 13th in the Community hall, beginning at 2:30 p.m. This meeting will be of unusual interest as representatives of the Alberta Business Committee Mr. A. C. McKay and Mr. H. Stutchbury, Alberta Trade Commissioner, will be present to discuss the advisability of buying "Made in Alberta" products. They are also arranging for a free distribution of samples from the Royal Crown Soap Company and from the Rosebud Flour Mills.

Business men of Champion and all housewives, who in general do the buying for the home, are especially invited to hear Mr. McKay and Mr. Stutchbury. The Institute hope to make this a real community gathering. Come and learn of the various commodities manufactured in our own province and of the possibility of further development. This is the Institute's big meeting of the year.

Musical items will add interest to the programme and the serving of lunch will give opportunity for a social hour. Roll Call, An Alberta Product, Refreshment Convener, Mrs. Latiff.

In a trial held Friday in Champion, Archie Hauette, miner from the Magrath district, faced four charges namely operating a car without lights; running into a car on highway and not reporting accident; travelling on wrong side of road; and operating a car while under the influence of liquor. On the first three charges he was fined \$5 and costs and restitution of \$30 to F. Ashmore for damage to car resulting from accident. The last charge was dismissed due to lack of evidence. J. F. H. Cooper, Prosecutor, Corporal Forslund.

An unusual and beautiful display is to be seen in the window of the local meat market. Mr. Gill has constructed a fountain which is automatically controlled by the frigidaire. The fountain is adorned with small colored electric bulbs and the setting is well worth seeing.

A short course in Dry Cleaning will be held under the auspices of the Champion W. I. on June 16th in the United church. The demonstrator will be Miss Mills. All ladies are cordially invited to attend. Short courses are given free of charge. This is an afternoon course, and will begin, it is expected at 2 o'clock.

Several golfers joined forces with Barons on Sunday and motored to McLeod, participating in a Golf Tournament with that town. McLeod golfers were the victors by a small margin. They found the course in excellent shape and were altogether delighted with the trip.

R. Maxwell's barber shop is receiving a coat of stucco at the hands of Alex Rinaldi, which will unquestionably improve the exterior appearance of the building.

Champion Theatre

Wednesday, June 14th

Island of Lost Souls

With Charles Laughton, Richard Arlen, Lolita Hyam's And

The Panther Woman

Story by H. G. Wells

The locale is an uncharted South Sea Island. There Dr. Moreau is engrossed in a scientific experiment that steps up evolution 100,000 years.

Legitimately fantastic and fiendish idea...if you wish your horror imaginative, it is your South Sea Hell for the week.

Leave the Children at Home

Show at 8.30

Admission 25c

Wednesday, June 7th

—Calgary's Popular priced Hotels—

HOTEL YORK

EVERYTHING NEWEST—Rates: \$1.50 and \$2.50
Coffee Shop — Best Food — Lowest Prices

—ALSO OPERATING—

HOTEL ST. REGIS

RATES: \$1.00 and \$1.50 Weekly and Monthly Rates

Long Louie Cafe

The Best Place in Town to Eat



With the approach of the busy season we are prepared to cater to farmers and others with quick courteous service

- - - We Appreciate Your Patronage - - -

Cigars, Cigarettes, Tobaccos, Soft Drinks, all Kinds of Fruit in Season, Ice Cream the Year Round, etc.

Phone 7

Phone 7

Champion Trading Co.

We pay cash or trade for dry hides, sheep pelts and horse hair.

Rescue By Radio

Shipping Of The Steamer "Evermore"

"Graphically described in the 'Evening' it was on the night of the 9th of last month. It was a passenger on board the 'Dempsey' (Hottelund Lloyd) crossing the Bay of Biscay on our way from Tangier to Southampton.

The weather was glorious, the sea as smooth as oil and flooded with moonlight.

At about a quarter to eleven we were dancing in the saloon when my partner (an ex-naval man) suddenly stopped.

"Hello, what's up?" I asked. "I've altered our course," I of course, I noticed nothing, but on his suggestion I went to my cabin, got a check and went up on deck with him. One look at the stars was sufficient for him. "Yes, we're going back," he said. "I found a ship's officer, who, knowing him, was willing to give information."

We had received an S.O.S. A ship about thirty miles back in the distance and we were returning full speed to her assistance. It was a three-thousand-ton Latvian steamer, the 'Evermore,' whose boiler had exploded.

In what seemed a very short time our searchlight picked up the wreck. Her decks were already awash. The crew were all safely in their boats we learned.

Slowly, slowly, the 'Evermore' sank, and our passengers, many of them rescued from their ship by the stopping of our engines, and in various states of undress, stood and watched her go. The silence was amazing—everything on board had been done in what seemed absolute quiet—no shouting—no orders to be heard.

For over three hours we watched till at last her stern disappeared, and quietly, quietly she sank, hardly, it seemed, displacing the water round her.

The wrecked crew climbed the rig ladder into the safety of the 'Dempsey.' Three women first, then twenty-four men, one of them carrying what at first we thought to be a baby—but it was only the ship's cat. Last of all the captain of the 'Evermore,' white-faced, with his ship's papers wrapped in oilskin, held between his teeth as he clambered up.

I think we all felt as though we had been watching by a human death-bed.—Elizabeth Paget, Everyman, May 6.

Time Well Invested

Motorists Lose Nothing When Slowing Up For Children At Night

It can at once be admitted that children are careless, very careless. The pursuit of a ball which rolls out on the road is to the child more important than anything else. The idea of a danger being there does not register in the mind of that child. That is a known quantity and drivers should be aware of it. If they are careful they will cut down the speed of the car on streets where there are children; they will slow down along at a snail's pace, but by so doing they will save lives. It may take them an extra three or four minutes to reach their destination, but what of it? It is time well invested.

Depression Was Needed

The public debt of Canada, of the nine provinces and of municipalities and corporations amounts to \$5,885,596,900, with an annual interest charge of \$421,965,800. Considering the pace we were travelling it would almost seem to have been a blessing that the depression did come.—Ottawa Journal.

Reliable Authority

"About the greatest man that ever lived in this community was Skinner—broadminded, big-hearted, and brilliant—and yet he died with all his talents unsuspected."

"How did you come to find out about it?"

"I married his widow."

Man-Made Lightning

Man-made lightning of 3,600,000 volts shattered an 18 foot x 4 x 4 inch of wood in a spectacular demonstration of a new high-voltage machine at Stanford University recently.

Guest Host—"Do you know if the charges here are reduced if one stays by the work?"

Mr. Porter—"Couldn't tell you, sir. Nobody ever stayed a week!"

Parking on one side of busy street is permitted in Belfast, Ireland.

W. N. U. 1997

Punishment Was Heavy

Counterfeiters Of Hundred Years Ago Had Ear Cut Off

Modern counterfeiters might be a little shy about passing their spurious product were they subject to the punishment meted out to offenders in Nova Scotia a century ago. In those days of the 18th century, the loss of an ear was considered a not too heavy penalty for the person detected passing counterfeit money.

The earliest recorded effort at circulating this form of coinage took place in Nova Scotia in 1823, when a large amount of 41 and 42 English shillings were discovered in Halifax and several other provincial centres.

Investigation soon resulted in the arrest of one of the counterfeiters, in whose Halifax home were found scores of banknotes obviously forgeries. The 41 bills resembled the originals so closely as to defy detection, but those of the larger denominations showed clumsy workmanship. It was these that had aroused suspicion, leading to the arrest of the Halifax man.

He was quickly convicted and it was ordered that one ear should be cut off while he stood in a public place. Sentence of one year in jail also was imposed.

Using Canadian System

New Jersey Sponsors Tattooing For Identification Of Poultry

Already in use in several states, the special breeds of poultry in Canada is being sponsored for general use in New Jersey by the state police. Poultry raisers will be urged to purchase tattooing equipment and register their registration numbers on the under side of the left wing of the bird with a special brand of instrument which has been dubbed with tattooing ink.

Colonel Norman Schwarzkopf, superintendent of state police, explained that the ink would be used to tattoo owners of chickens found in distant parts of the state, in checking their birds to markets in New Jersey and Philadelphia, and in rapid identification when birds were found under suspicious circumstances.

Prevented Train Wreck

People Versed In Wheel Sounds Saved A Split Rail

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Russell prevented a train wreck at Water Valley, Mississippi because they were trained by 20 years of listening to "music" of Illinois Central trains which pass their home.

Recently, Train No. 26, fast straw-colored express passed over a defective split rail, creating an "off-key" note. Noting the difference in the sound of the wheels rolling on the rails, the couple off to the track and found a split rail, which miraculously had remained in place as the train sped by. "They stayed on the spot and upon the second section of the train appeared in the distance, then flagged it until it came to a stop. Railroad officials objected to the warning prevented a disastrous wreck."

Making It Clear

In drawing up a regulation making it compulsory for owners of dogs to put them on a lead while out walking, the parish council of a small German town near Berlin drafted the following: "He who owns a dog and is seen running about the streets without a lead will be shot." When a member objected to the wording the regulation was re-drafted, and now reads: "He who owns a dog and is seen running about the streets without a lead will be shot."

The stone beside the cottage of Dr. Albinus in Dublin, Ireland, which was used by the famous author's father, a cobler, to beat leather, is to be preserved as a national relic.

Mrs.—"How do you know that woman is cruel to her husband. You didn't even glance at her."

Mr.—"Didn't have to—I glanced at him."

"I think this scenery is just too beautiful."

"Un, I don't know. Take away the mountains and the lake and it's just like anywhere else."

"Don't worry any more about him, there are plenty more fish in the sea."

"I know," said the jilted one, "but he was a goldfish."

Mexican plan of extending credit to farmers is declared to be a success.

For more than 10 years Rutland County in England has had no civil or criminal cases.

MRS. HELEN WILLS MOODY

Is One Who Does Everything Strictly In Moderation

The virtue of temperance doesn't consist in doing without. It consists in moderation. And it isn't limited to the use of alcoholic beverages.

The temperate man is one who does all things in moderation. He drinks, if he so desires, but he doesn't get drunk.

He enjoys food without being a swine, or limits his diet without risking his health to please his vanity.

He believes in himself and respects himself, but he does not think he is made of finer clay than other men.

He respects other men without being servile.

He feels a friendly interest in others without meddling in their affairs.

He works when he must without thinking leisure an evil, or enjoys his leisure without scorning those who work.

He scorns the things that are vile and degrading without being a self-righteous prude.

He stands up for his convictions and is as opinionated as an ox.

He professes and practices the religion of his choice without becoming a fanatic and a nuisance to others.

He feels a decent patriotism without being blind to his country's faults or the virtues of other lands.

He expresses a natural preference for the region of his birth without asserting that the people of other sections are imbeciles or worse.

He supports any candidate or cause of his choice without assuming that all who disagree with him lack sense and honor.

He makes all the money he can without losing his sense of values and sacrificing everything to get money.

He is thrifty without being a miser and generous without being a waste.

He is kind and generous to his family without being a self-made martyr or an over-indulgent Santa Claus.

He prides himself on being a descendant of a noble family without descending to the level of a yes-man, and criticizes without being a common scold.

He demands his due of respect without continually watching for something to be offended about.

In short, he does all things that nature and reason prompt him to do, but imposes upon himself the restraints required by good taste and the rules of civilization.

And if he doesn't do these things, he isn't a temperate man, though he insists his days without knowing the taste of Sobriety.

The Temperate Man

Is One Who Does Everything Strictly In Moderation

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Money Production

Manitoba Comes Second In Amount Of Money Produced By Provinces

The total production of money in 1932 was 20,628,834 pounds valued at \$1,851,175. The province of Ontario was the leading producer with 10,000,000 pounds, followed by Manitoba with 5,668,299 pounds. Quebec with 2,651,900; British Columbia with 1,007,500; Alberta with 650,000; Saskatchewan with 420,149; Nova Scotia with 17,087; New Brunswick with 44,000; Prince Edward Island with 13,000.

In 1932 Canada exported 2,988,300 pounds of money to the value of \$181,013. The United Kingdom and Norway were the largest buyers of Canadian money. Canada last year imported only 21,124 pounds valued at \$1,912. These imports came principally from Jamaica and the United States.

Died Sixty Years Ago

David Livingstone Was One Of The Greatest Missionaries Of All Time

David Livingstone, the great African missionary and explorer, was born March 19, 1813, at Ballintyree, Scotland, and organized a missionary society in 1840, and embarked on the ship "George" on December 8, and proceeded to the Cape and then to Algon Bay. He died May 4, 1873. He was one of the great of the great missionaries of all time. He found the slave trade the most powerful and most deadly agent that could possibly operate against the spread of Christianity. From that time he set his face resolutely against what he termed "the open sin of the world."

The Least Popular Meat

Canadian People Are Not Very Fond Of Mutton

Mutton is perhaps the least popular of all the meats sold in the butcher shops in Canada. In the settler's home the mutton was good for making candles, and for greasing the hair of the women of the household. The mutton of the deer is still more repulsive to the taste of the modern man, but the Indians and early settlers could not find the fat of the young deer as the most delicate of the carcasses. Sheep raising on the farm is now practically a thing of the past, for Canadian wool is practically valueless.

Live Animals For Advertising

Some Shops In Paris Have Adopted A Unique Method

Live advertising comes by way of three little lambs to be seen gamboling in one of the windows of a tailor's shop along the Grand Boulevard. Wool from their backs, the placard explains, will one day go to the making of suits of the kind displayed in the other window. Two leopards are also installed in a cage in a Parisian furrier's window. If such methods become popular the Department of the capital will resemble a farmyard plus zoo.

Will Honor Photographer

Chateau-Saint, France, Will Hold A Series Of Elaborate Fete This Year In Honor Of Nicéphore Niepce, The "Father Of Photography"

One who gave lactic acid in large amounts. Another gives phosphorus, a glycogen and phosphorus compound, he said. Energy sufficient for short but violent exertion is the by-product of both processes. But, if the extra stress keeps up, the heart has time to increase its rate of beating, and to pump more oxygen-charged blood to the muscles so that they can keep on with the work imposed on them.

Navy For Sale

A navy is for sale. Panama wants to get rid of its only "ship of war," a steam yacht manned by two caretakers. Ecuador is another state with a one-vessel navy; Mexico has five naval vessels, and Peru four, including six submarines.

Nearly 250 new metal-working plants were opened in Osaka, Japan, last year.

Barber (to young plaster-haired schoolboy): "What'll you have, a haircut or just old changed?"

A naturalist in Europe claims to have found a bird "who lies in bed all day."

Advancing sugar prices have brought optimism to nearly everyone in Cuba.

More than half the rubber exported from Siam last year was sent to the United States.

More hotels for hikers are being opened in Scotland.

Peru has banned the export of gold.

Trinidad has banned coin gambling machines.

The Promise Of Springtime

Brings Hope Anx To A Discouraged World

It is not for nothing that normal man has always loved the springtime and the season of growth. We say "make room for the spring" as the spring post and his ragrures as we like, but it feels no poet in language to need the stirring of nature, the signs of the springtime, turned earth with that subtle but distinctive aroma of the good earth, to be known that it may in its season bring forth the fruits that man needs for his sustenance and delight. The sight of early growth, the sprouting grain and the green of garden and lawn and budding trees, brings hope anew even in times when hope has had its struggle to be restricted in the hearts of men.

The recent rains—so welcome in regions that have suffered drought in seasons past—have renewed and renewed the earth, have quickened a better feeling and given encouragement to farmers who badly require good measure of that commodity. All sections of the community in recent years have been given a sharp and drastic reminder that some people, communities, whether of larger or smaller size, depend upon the bounty of Nature and the work of the farmer who works with Mother Earth, shall receive once again his full share of the comfort and reward that his effort ought to receive in a civilized world. Regina Leader-Post.

Doctor Describes How Extra Energy Originates

"Choking" Of An Automobile Is Taken As Comparison

Extra energy you receive momentarily in emergencies that cause the quick chemical breakdown of so-called animal starch stored in the muscles, according to Dr. Jacob Sacks of the Department of Pharmacology of the University of Michigan.

Addressing the American Physiological Society at Cincinnati, Ohio, Dr. Sacks said this fast breakdown is similar to the "choking" of an automobile to give it that quick response before the vacuum tank and carburetor—the lungs and heart in the case of the human body—buckle down to the emergency.

Normally, the muscles do their work by burning lactic acid with the oxygen in the blood stream, he said. But occasionally the body must have very quickly during a short period of time, requiring energy faster than oxygen can be carried to the muscle tissues. In these emergencies, he said, glycogen, or animal starch stored in the muscles, undergoes two quick chemical breakdowns.

One gives lactic acid in large amounts. Another gives phosphorus, a glycogen and phosphorus compound, he said. Energy sufficient for short but violent exertion is the by-product of both processes. But, if the extra stress keeps up, the heart has time to increase its rate of beating, and to pump more oxygen-charged blood to the muscles so that they can keep on with the work imposed on them.

This Complex Life

The complexity of life in these strange times was impressed on us the other afternoon when a couriered by two gentlemen who were standing on a Fifth Avenue corner, talking. One of them, as we passed, said to the other, with a faint smile: "What business was it that you're not in any longer?"—The New Yorker.

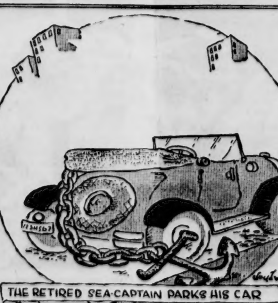
This would most assuredly be a bleak and uninteresting world without the scientists. One of 'em has discovered after a painstaking research, that a frog is not ticklish under the arm!

Nearly 6,000 women doctors are now practicing in the United Kingdom.

The savage desert tribes of Africa pay no taxes. It is a mystery therefore what makes them so savage.

Thirteen of Britain's diplomatic representatives in other countries are Jews.

FANCIFUL FABLES



THE RETIRED SEA CAPTAIN PARKS HIS CAR

National Research Council Reports On Relative Value Of Various Feeds For Livestock

The pressure of the disastrously low prices of grain now being experienced has driven many members of the farming community to seek more profitable returns, by feeding their produce on the farm and marketing it in the form of livestock. This in turn has caused increased interest in the relative utility and value of the different grains for various classes of farm animals. The information contained in the recently published Report No. 26 of the National Research Council "The Comparative Feeding Values for Livestock of Barley, Oats, Wheat, Rye and Corn" should therefore be of considerable practical value to farmers and stockmen at this time.

In a foreword to the Report Dr. R. Newberry, Director of the Division of Biology and Agriculture of the National Research Council, states that the lack of authoritative published information on this question, and the desirability of summarizing the results of feeding experiments, particularly with regard to barley, a home-grown product, and corn, a product largely imported, was brought to the attention of the Associate Committee on Grain Research of the Council by officials of the wheat pools. Having ascertained that Professor E. W. Crampton of MacDonald College, Montreal, began some work along this line, the Council made a grant to assist him in reviewing all the modern published literature conveniently available on the comparative value of barley, oats, wheat, rye and corn for feeding horses, cattle, sheep and swine. In this Report Professor Crampton makes available the results of his inquiry.

For the purpose of his survey Professor Crampton has consulted 350 published accounts of feeding experiments conducted in 17 provinces of Canada, 29 States of the Union, and 8 overseas countries. Whenever possible quantitative data respecting the gains and feed consumption have been extracted from these accounts and tabulated according to the grain consumed and class of stock involved. It has thus been possible to arrive at average figures for rates of gain and 100 lbs. of live weight, and other measures of efficiency, representing the combined experience of numerous different investigators. A statistical method has been applied to test the significance of all observed differences between the grains compared.

An encouraging feature of the findings is the indication obtained that in general the Canadian feeder is not handicapped by the lack of corn for fattening steers. When actually fed, it appears to be more efficient than corn for hog fattening. The other grains however, suffer somewhat by comparison with corn in this connection, and for sheep fattening all, including wheat, appear to be inferior to corn. In general the difference in efficiency seems to be roughly proportional to the amounts of fibre contained in the various feeds. Special characteristics, particularly in the case of rye, also limit to determine the usefulness of the several grains for special purposes or for certain feeding classes. The value of the Report to investigators is increased by a section in which Professor Crampton discusses the planning and reporting of stock-feeding experiments in the light of the lessons to be learned from the numerous trials examined in the course of this study.

A comprehensive summary of the findings which are discussed in detail in the body of the report is provided. Whilst it is anticipated that the report as a whole will probably be of interest mainly to investigators, this summary (which is being reprinted separately) contains in brief form much information of value and interest to practical stock men.

The report or the summary may be obtained upon application to the National Research Council, the Federal Department of Agriculture, Ottawa.

Magistrate—"Why did you bite your husband's mother?"
Culprit—"Twice 'is fault, your worship. 'E was always throwin' 'er in my teeth."

Porto Rico's present sugar crop is believed to be the third largest in the island's history.

About 500,000,000 pounds of cocoa are grown annually in the Gold Coast territory of Africa.

W. N. U. 1997

Transportation By Air

Aeroplane Makes Possible Industrial Development In Remote Areas

It is now about seven years since aircraft of a type which could be considered at all efficient were made available in Canada for the transportation of equipment and supplies into the mining areas.

Since 1926—the year of the Red Lake rush—a steadily increasing use of aircraft has resulted in yearly augmented totals of mileage hours flown and freight carried.

Despite the fact that the eastern inter-city and prairie air mail services were discontinued in March, 1932, a comparison of the yearly totals for 1931 and 1932 shows that Canadian Airways alone carried nearly 80 per cent. more freight and express during the latter year and more passengers despite the fewer hours and miles flown.

This increase is largely accounted for by the activity in the Great Bear area and whatever the future of Great Bear may be, it has a product served one purpose well—demonstrating to the public that provided the facilities afforded by aerial transportation are available, no part of the Dominion is too remote for industrial development.—(W. B. Burchall in the Financial Post.)

Would Honor Captain Bernier

Parliament Likely To Recognize Services Of Veteran Arctic Explorer

In the Senate recently the Hon. J. P. B. Cagney made the proposal, which was promptly endorsed by the Government leader, the Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen, that Parliament should make suitable recognition of the services performed by Captain J. E. Bernier, the veteran Arctic explorer, who has contributed greatly to the knowledge possessed by Canadians of the value and extent of their Arctic resources. Captain Bernier is now in his 52nd year, old as far as age is concerned but still as interested as ever in the Canadian Arctic and its resources. He went to sea for the first time when only twelve years of age and he continued to sail as long as health permitted, for many years with the Arctic regions as his destination. Important public service was rendered by him in the course of his periodical voyages into northern waters, sometimes with the object of formally taking possession of certain lands in the name of the Dominion, and at one time he planned an independent Canadian expedition for the discovery of the Northwest Pole. There are very few people who know as much about the Canadian Arctic regions as Captain Bernier.

Woman Explorer Finds Assassins' Retreat

Miss Freya Stark Recovers Award Of Geographical Society

Explorers in Antarctic waters, African jungle, and Persian desert today have their services marked by medals presented by the King and grants by the Royal Geographical Society.

One of the awards—the Back Grant—goes to a woman. She is Miss Freya Stark, who last year discovered one of the last strongholds of the Assassins, a Mohammedan sect, whose rulers killed by poison and dagger for 600 years before the Crusaders went to Persia.

She found the battlements still standing. Three large water cisterns cut in the rock, and what is probably the most unusual water supply system in the world—a tunnel down which wolves used to drive sheep with waterkins tied beneath them.

The Kind He Knows

Teacher was telling her class little stories in natural history, and she asked if any one could tell her what a ground-hog was. Up went a little hand, waving frantically.

"Well, Carl, you may tell us what a ground-hog is."

"Please, ma'am, it's a sausage."

Boston Latin School is the oldest free public school in the U.S.; it is now in its 298th year.

Nine hundred pupils from 93 public schools in England recently visited the Mediterranean.

Britain now has more than 65,000 postmen.

Bird Banding In Canada

Band On Pinnal Bird Caught In Quebec Revival Bird Camp From Ireland

The study of the migration of birds and particularly the movements of those protected on this continent under the provisions of the Migratory Birds Convention is carried on in Canada, and the United States as a joint effort by the departments of government concerned. Aluminum bands are used in this study and much interesting and valuable data has been compiled. As a result of banding operations, a tagged wild duck of the pinnal or sprig variety that was killed in the eastern part of the province of Quebec last year has now been found to have come from Ireland, where it was hatched.

Pinnals are not uncommon on the continent as they nest in large numbers in Western and Northern Canada (as well as in Europe and Asia), and they are often seen on migration in the province of Quebec, but this is the first known case of a pinnal from Ireland being shot in North America.

A resident of Brador Bay, Quebec, a little village near the west end of the Strait of Belle Isle, while out hunting Bushy a duck, shot a pinnal and band shot it. When he picked up his bird he was surprised to find a small ring of aluminum on one of its legs. On examination he discovered that the band bore a name and Danish address stamped on it. The band was preserved and later shown to a member of the Migratory Bird protection staff of the Department of the Interior. The matter was reported to Ottawa, and as a result of the inquiries instituted in Denmark it was revealed that the duck had been banded when yet a duckling on June 30, 1930, in Aalborg, northern Ireland, and later released.

The marking of wild birds of many kinds with numbered aluminum bands is a method of investigation increasingly used by scientists in Europe, North America, and Japan, that is yielding surprising and valuable information. In North America this work is carried on as a joint project by the National Parks Branch of the Canadian Department of Agriculture. Canadians wishing to assist in placing such bands must first obtain permits from the Department of the Interior, but all persons finding such bands on wild birds or their remains are requested to notify the Commissioner of the National Parks of Canada, Department of the Interior, Ottawa, quoting the number of the band and stating when and where it was discovered, so as to add to this unusual research.

A Novel Card Table

Alfred Ericsson, unemployed laborer, of Racine, Wisconsin, has finished after two years' work a novel card table with a top containing about 3,000 pieces of wood. The motif is picturesque, a bust of Washington decorating the center, surrounded by a circle of figures. In the center of Liberty, a buffalo and Fort Dearborn.

A door-to-door canvasser says that the average call he makes is futile. Not worth a rap.

Peru may place a sales tax of 10 per cent. on luxuries.

European Women Old-Fashioned and Therefore May Be Better Off

Miss Andrea Collin, one of the few women executives on the League of Nations staff, believes her European sisters are better off than United States women because they are old-fashioned. "Because women in Europe have kept so very much to the old-fashioned woman's way of life they are much less affected by current economic conditions than their younger sisters," she said.

The young woman of Europe looks to getting married as a goal in life, not to finding jobs and careers. I do not like young mothers for office workers. One of two things suffer, the home or the job."

Winnipeg Newspaper Union

By Ruth Rogers

At the Winnipeg Newspaper Union meeting recently in Regina, the following were present: Hon. James F. Bryant, W. D. Cowan, M.D., M.P., Professor C. J. Mackenzie, Dean of Engineering of the University of Saskatchewan and T. A. Patrick, M.D., Yorkton Representative Alberta—Hon. R. G. Reid, Provincial Treasurer and Minister of Natural Resources for Alberta, representing Manitoba—C. H. Attwood, Deputy Minister of Natural Resources and Industries, Col. J. Stephenson, Provincial Forester and Professor J. H. Ellis, Professor of Soils, Agronomy Department, University of Manitoba.

It was agreed to establish a joint Manitoba - Saskatchewan - Alberta Commission, with the provincial committees collaborating under one chairman. It was distinctly understood that the joint committee functions in the matter of assembling and acquiring data in a co-operative way only and does not bind the respective provinces to any individual action but exists only for the purpose of making recommendations.

Hon. James W. Bryant, Chairman of the Saskatchewan Commission was elected chairman of the joint committee. The Commission then drew up an agenda and discussed the following matters in relation to the work to be undertaken:

1. Climate. 2. Afforestation. 3. Conservation, under the following heads: (a) Water; (b) Forests; (c) Soils; (d) Scenic beauties; (e) Game; (f) Fish; (g) Bird life; (h) Fur bearing animals. 4. Drought problems and how to meet them.

How To Order Patterns

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Some Truth In It

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CANADIANS HONORED AT MCGILL CONVOCATION

A number of prominent Canadians were honored at the McGill Convocation by the conferring of degrees. Perhaps the most prominent recipient was His Eminence Cardinal Villeneuve, Roman Catholic Archbishop of Quebec, who is shown above with a number of prominent personages at McGill University. Front row, left to right: Bishop Farthing, Anglican Bishop of Montreal; His Eminence Cardinal Villeneuve, and Senator Hon. A. J. Brown. Second row, in front, Mr. A. W. Beatty, President of the Canadian Pacific Railway, who is Chancellor of the University; Sir Arthur W. Currie, and on his left in gown, Mr. John Ross. Back row, Col. Henry Molson, W. A. Black, Hon. Vincent Massey, who also received the degree of Doctor of Laws, and Col. Herbert Blake. In the doorway is Mr. Huntley Drummond.

Joint Commission On Conservation and Afforestation Hold Meeting at Regina

The Joint Commission on Conservation and Afforestation of the prairie provinces of Canada, held its inaugural meeting in the Parliament buildings recently in Regina.

There were present the following members of the Provincial Commissions on Conservation and Afforestation: Representing Saskatchewan—Hon. James F. Bryant, W. D. Cowan, M.D., M.P., Professor C. J. Mackenzie, Dean of Engineering of the University of Saskatchewan and T. A. Patrick, M.D., Yorkton Representative Alberta—Hon. R. G. Reid, Provincial Treasurer and Minister of Natural Resources for Alberta, representing Manitoba—C. H. Attwood, Deputy Minister of Natural Resources and Industries, Col. J. Stephenson, Provincial Forester and Professor J. H. Ellis, Professor of Soils, Agronomy Department, University of Manitoba.

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Carbon Black Plant

Proposal For Another Absorption Plant At Turner Valley

Proposals for another absorption and carbon black plant for Turner Valley, involving expenditure of about \$1,000,000, was being discussed by independent oil operators.

The proposal was disclosed by M. Merriveller, of Los Angeles, who announced a syndicate was preparing plans for construction of the plant next winter provided all independent operators would give their support and suitable arrangements could be made.

Preliminary plans provide for production of 11,000,000 gallons of gasoline from the waste gas of the valley, and 18,000 tons of carbon black.

A group of independent oil operators is already studying one plan for an absorption and carbon black plant and Royaltie Oil Company just in operation May 1 its absorption plant.

Canadian Forest Reserves and Parks

The total area of land permanently dedicated to forestry in forest reserves and Dominion and provincial parks throughout the Dominion of Canada is now according to figures given by the Forest Service, Department of the Interior, 148,939 square miles.

A machine has been perfected in England that translates printed letters into sounds to enable blind persons to read books.

Register office marriages grow more popular in England each year, there being 109,000 such unions in 1937.

Methods of controlling weeds in growing crops by sulphuric acid sprays are in vogue in France.

It takes sap from two or three maple trees to make a gallon of syrup.

headache?
Act at once
in your system
poisoned by inner
sluggishness
You need Eno
every morning.

TAKE ENO'S FRUIT SALT

HEART OF THE NORTH

By
WILLIAM BYRON BROWN

(WLU Series)

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CHAPTER XII—Continued.

"Good Lord! And you've deserted, too, Ped?"

"But I couldn't miss out on a trick like this, could I?"

Alan winced. Here was Pedneault mixed up in his trouble. Like an eager wolfhound whom his master has left behind, Ped had chewed his collar and come along on the hunt.

"Where's Bill and Joyce?" Pedneault's face grew long, his eager excitement sobered down. He decided it was better to say nothing just now about Dave's suicide. Alan had enough anxiety going on him.

"I'm thankful for that gasoline," Alan said. "And for you throwing in with us, Ped, at the price you'd pay. But I don't see how you can help. We can't carry a third person on this trip. I'll have to have room to work the machine gun—"

"Then I'll go in the launch."

"You can't make it. Above the Aloofa forks there's twenty miles of low water that you can't get through."

"I can make it now. I know what the launch can do. All after these heavy rains, draining down that left bank from the Thial-Azah. Look there—" he pointed at the water stage on a pier—"that's eighteen inches higher than when we made our first patrol six weeks ago. I can get through; and once I'm in those deep-water channels of the Thial-Azah—"

"All right," Alan agreed. "You'll be a mighty big help. If they put us out of it, you'll be in position to carry on with them. Let's go up to the port and make our arrangements. You'll be leaving about five."

Meeting Buzzard in the trading hall, he introduced Pedneault and explained. They went on back to the kitchen and worked out their plans. Pedneault was to leave at dawn in the launch. Then the 'plane would leave at ten o'clock. Pursing Pedneault just inside the Thial-Azah, the 'plane would fly ahead, locate the bandits and bring them to bay. The two craft would thus close in together for the battle.

There was but one hitch in the plan. All three men were aware of it, but no one mentioned it. They had had Joyce with them; they had and would use her for protection. How could they be swept with a machine gun's deadly spray when she was with them?

It was something which had to be left to luck or fate.

"Alan gave final instructions: 'If anything happens to the 'plane, don't try to fight those five men by yourself, Pedneault. Swing wide of them, go on east to that big lake I mapped for you, and join Bill there. Then the two of you fight them to a finish.'"

SIMPLY WORN OUT?
Take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Can anything be more needed for women? Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is the only medicine that can be taken by women in any form. It is a pure, natural, and safe remedy for all women's ailments. It is the only medicine that can be taken by women in any form. It is a pure, natural, and safe remedy for all women's ailments.

"One other thing, I don't want Buzzard or myself to be charged with murder. You're in service, Pedneault; you'll not only be on a legitimate patrol, but you will have the power to deputize us as special constables. We'd better put that down in black and white."

It seemed strange to Pedneault, who had sworn in half-breeds and Indian scouts and dog-team drivers on emergency occasions, to be sworn-in as a special constable in order to go so lightly a constable. He wrote out the formal authorization: James A. Peatherton; status, special constable; capacity, captain; aviator, Alan McCleod Baker; status, special constable; capacity, aviator. Pedneault shook hands with them, slipped into the wheel seat, and set out alone, a solitary figure, up the Big Aloofa.

At the earliest hint of dawn they went down to the landing, inspected the launch and lashed Joyce's light canoe on the stern half-deck. Pedneault stood alone with them, slipped into the wheel seat, and set out alone, a solitary figure, up the Big Aloofa.

Waiting, nervous and jumpy, as both had waited for zero hours in France, Alan and Buzzard stalked about the launch miserably lonely. At nine o'clock, drawn down to the landing, they went over the 'plane for the third time, and Alan mounted the launch in the cockpit. They started their zero hour canoe, he towed the craft out into midstream, held it there while Buzzard warned the spluttering motor, and then sending the canoe spinning with a kick, he sprang up into his seat.

Buzzard lifted the 'plane out of the river, climbed to five thousand feet, and headed into the northwest.

THE CHAPTER NEXT.

Thirty miles above the Aloofa forks, they caught up with Pedneault. When he saw that all was going well with him, Alan turned his glasses eastward and saw the dozen waterways within vision. He picked up two tiny black objects creeping up a broad blue channel ten miles east of the Thial-Azah.

Signaling Pedneault that they had sighted the canoes, Buzzard slowed down to stalling speed. Pedneault angled back that he understood, and they saw him open out the launch till a long narrow V-wave of white froth trailed behind him. They swung on ahead, they closed in for the battle.

As they drew near and Buzzard dropped to a couple thousand feet, Alan began to make out figures in the two craft. His heart leaped as he counted six persons. Nearer still, he distinguished a slender girl figure in the prow of the lead canoe. They must have found that gun on Joyce or else she had hung to her fate. He would have sworn he would have sworn he would have sworn.

Half-raising, Alan glanced back westward to find how near Pedneault was. A puzzled expression crept over his face as he failed to glimpse the launch in either the Aloofa branch or the broad blue channel. With a premonition of failure clutching him, he swung up the glasses, focused on the connecting creek, and caught the big boat in clear vision.

"You'll be leaving about five into his boat."

The craft was not moving. It lay on its side, half out of water, hopelessly stranded. Either from reckless plunging or from an accident no man could have averted, Pedneault had struck a mud bar hidden under the treacherous muck water; and now the scarlet-and-gold launch, lodged solidly in the muck by the momentum of its headlong dash, was out of the battle for good and all. Pedneault could not even go and help Bill.

Alan tore his gaze away from this disaster. It was all up to him and Buzzard. The launch was out, the launch was out; Bill was a hundred miles away; Alan was a hundred miles away.

He tilted the Browning muzzle downward and steadied himself to run a barrel at the rear canoe. But that craft darted up alongside the leading boat and hovered there, protected against his machine gun by their nearness to Joyce. With suddenness upturned, the bandits watched the manoeuvring 'plane, and in half a minute, but he dared not fire a shot.

It was in that space of hopeless deadlock that Joyce came through. Alan saw her make him some slight sign, a mere gesture which the bandits, leering up at him, did not see.

He read the meaning of that gesture; Joyce was preparing for some sudden action; she was signalling him to be ready!

Without a whisper of warning, so swiftly and neatly that the bandits looked round in dazed bewilderment, the half-breed in the canoe, dived beneath the gunwale, and disappeared.

It came so suddenly that for moments Alan himself hardly comprehended what she had done. When he did realize that she had given him his splendid chance, his finger tightened on the trigger and the Browning leaped into play.

For twenty seconds, till there was danger of Joyce reappearing, he failed and swept the two canoes with a rain of bullets. He scorched one man, who jumped and yelled. The deadly hail drove them pell-mell in terror of their lives, into the shelter of the nearest flag.

Fifty feet from where she had dived, Joyce emerged, a man, and cast a frightened glance back, tossed the disheveled hair from her eyes, swam a stroke or two, and then slipped under again like a young oodler making for a soggy red bed on the other side of the lake.

"Low! Fly low!" Alan shouted into Buzzard's ear. "Keep low, 'em. They'll try to get her again, if we don't force the fight now!"

With rifles snarling at them from flags below, with white puffs of smoke drifting away on the breeze, the 'plane banked and dived; and less than four hundred feet high, it sailed over the bandits, its third time, its last and final time. . . .

Nearly flung bodily by the quick wrenching manoeuvres, Alan traced himself and hung grimly to the Browning and ran a burst at the flags that the bandits were firing from. He killed two men, he saw the other fling up his arms and stagger and fall face downward in the reeds and water. With another burst, ending these first three deaths, he saw the fourth man wipe out the other four. But that chance was not given him. The motor of the 'plane spluttered and slackened, the motor spluttered and died; in place of the throbbing roar Alan heard only the swift struts and hum of wires. He saw the girl quiet her head. He understood and knew that the pilot's suffer at the end of commission by those snarling rifles in the flags below.

With his rifle blazing away, a tremor seemed to hit the 'plane, as though other bullets had struck it. It tugged violently, its nose and right wing drooped, and it started a steep side-slip. With a gesture of sickened despair at this second mortal blow, Buzzard cut ignition and battled with ice and rudder-bar to keep the 'plane from plunging into the bog under keel.

Two-thirds of a mile from the bandits, it fell sailing in the water, one wing and pontoon, rocked a moment uncertainly, righted itself and floated—half disabled, useless, out of the water.

(To Be Continued.)

Vault Defence Against Poison Gas Planned

Germany Proposes To Have Concrete Shelters Under Buildings

Germany is going to organize a powerful defence against poison gas attacks from the air.

Since she cannot build military planes she will concentrate on the protection of the civilian population against possible air attacks.

Conferences are being held in the newly established special aviation department of the Reich ministry of defence to determine what sort of protection for the civilian population would be most effective and cheapest.

It is planned to construct bomb and gas-proof concrete vaults under the most important government buildings so that in case of an emergency, the highest officials could take refuge there and keep the government machinery going.

Had Not Forgotten

Mayor David Croft, of Windsor, Ontario did the nicest thing we have read of for some time, says the Windsor Post. Himself a ragged, thin, old man, he used to save his pennies and buy flowers for his mother. This year he gathered hundreds of flowers and sent them to the hospital. He hasn't even pennies, and gave them carnations and other blooms to take home for "Mother's Day." He paid the bill himself.

One of medicine's spectacular goals, a non-buff-forming substance has been discovered in waste road tar, according to a report of the American Chemical Society.

Science Scores Once More

Enthusiasm from Star To Illusion

Chicago, May 27.—The success has been stamped on the efforts of science to reach out 240 trillion miles into the universe to inaugurate a century of progress illumination. The rare feat was accomplished May 27 to conclude gala opening day ceremonies for the Chicago World's Fair—ceremonies estimated 250,000 witnessed.

Dr. Edwin H. Frost, director observatory of Yerkes Observatory, who conceived the idea and acted as master of ceremonies for the cosmic phenomenon, said the experiment was successful and that from the distant heavens came the ray to throw the fair ground into a blaze of modernistic main-deck lights. It took 400 years for this Acturian light to reach its destination at Chicago.

Precisely at 9:15 p.m. (C.D.T.) the Acturian light filtered through the unobscured telescopes, was examined by photo-electric cells, amplified and relayed to Chicago and made to turn over a switch which flashed the fair into its first night of glory.

People Still Read Poetry

But How Much Not Fairly Indicated By Book Sales

Many of our readers have hastened to reassure us concerning the popularity of poetry in this mechanical age.

People still read poetry. Mention a poet who seems to be neglected. At once our letter writers assure us it is clear that the neglected poet is quite a big seller in a small poetical way. There are supporters about.

We suspect that the poets suffer in these days of dangerous rivers. The huge sales of scientific and of the new books are given. Are they or do they stand as furniture upon the shelves? We have no means of testing the matter.

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Little Helps For This Week

"Thy servants are ready to do whatsoever my lord the king shall command."—2 Samuel 10:15.

I love to think that God appoints my portion day by day; I love to think that He is in my hand, And I would only say, Appear in mine own good time, And in my own best way.

If we are really and always ready to do whatsoever the King appoints all the trials and disappointments arising from any change, great or small, simply do not exist. If I meant to write His messages this morning shall I grumble that He sends interrupting visitors, rich or poor, to whom I am to speak the messages or to whom I am to show kindness for His sake. If all my members are really at His disposal why should I be put out if today's appointment is some simple work for my hands or feet, for my feet, instead of something more important doing of hand or tongue.—Frances R. Havergal.

Many Hopes Proven

Almost unnoted, the accordion has swept into popularity as a vehicle for radio entertainment. A few years ago an infrequent visitor in the home, the accordion, within the last year it has become a real of the mobile piano and the handy violin as the most used instrument for small assemblies. And even solo.

London secondary schools now have more than 450,000 pupils.

Divorces in England

Seven Thousand Persons Divorced in Great Britain Every Year

One out of every 83 marriages in England ends in divorce.

There are now about 30,000 divorces of persons in England and Wales—25 per cent. of them live in London. These are some of the facts revealed by the latest divorce records given in the register-general's annual report. Because divorce is now easier to get, more unhappy marriages are being terminated. As a result there are now five times as many divorces in a year as there were twenty years ago.

Men are petitioning for divorce in greater numbers. For years the records showed that it was the wives who got most of the divorces. But for the coming term of the law courts at which divorce cases will be tried there are 197 petitions filed by husbands and 251 by wives.

About 7,000 persons in Great Britain are divorced every year, 60 per cent. of them recarry. Two out of every three divorced men contract second marriages. And so do three out of four divorced women.

But when they marry again they choose partners who have no previous experience of matrimony. Only one out of ten of the ten divorced men marry divorced women.

In three cases out of four divorced men marry spinsters. The spinsters are usually under 30 and the husbands between 20 and 40.

In two cases out of three divorced women get husbands for their second husbands. Most of the divorced women are from 30 to 35 and they generally marry bachelors about five years younger than themselves.

About one-half of the divorces occur within the first ten years of married life. Although the general tendency is for divorces to take place later in life.

THE RHYMING OPTIMIST
By Alice Michalco

VILLANELLE OF SPRING

I saw the nesting robin light
Upon the barch, with twig in mouth,
And thought the thing's delight
In end of barren winter's drought,
In spreading leaf and swinging laugh
And cool wind blowing from the south.

The whistling farm boy with his
Sausages and the rooster's crow
The furrows deep and straight and
Gold daisies on the green hill's brow
The rainbow butterflies that throng
The waving, many-colored grass,
All blend with nesting robin's song.
Know the old enclaves passing
And lend their magic to the earth
Lies still ever glad and laud
Must joy in rooster's fragrant birth;
And share the nesting robin's mirth.

Hunting For King's Baggage

Sunk in North Sea Over 700 Years Ago Says Tradition

Fen Research Limited, London, England, is the name of a company formed to hunt for the famous bag and regalia of King John lost in the waters of the Wash a little more than 700 years ago.

This is a change from the usual treasure hunters organized with an eye on Ocean Islands or the Spanish Main, and many think it probably will prove about as successful. Tradition says King John's baggage and regalia were lost in the Wash, and the company mentioned, appears to think tradition is right and is about to start digging for the lost treasure.

It proposes to locate the treasure by "electrical divination." The Wash is a shallow bay of the North Sea, on the Lincolnshire and Norfolk coast of England.

Many Protest Against Plan

Auto Drivers in Greece Do Not Favor Restrictions

Greece's new odd-even auto license idea is arousing much protest. The plan is that cars bearing odd numbers may use the streets on certain days of the week and those with odd numbers the other days. The idea was to reduce imports of gasoline, but in Athens retail sales of "gas" have dropped less than three per cent, since the law was enforced. One-car owners do not wish having their machines idle half the time. Taxi men in Athens complain that now there are not enough taxis.

Passengers flying between London and India can now save \$10,000 in insurance for the trip for \$5.00.

Tents for dogs have just appeared in London.

Confines Cookers CANAPAP

Improves flavour of meats, fish and vegetables. Pays for itself many times over. All dealers.

Applied PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTREAL, CANADA

A Rare Museum Exhibit

Ship Believed To Have Been in Earth Over 1,500 Years

After resting in the earth for more than 1,500 years, the oldest sailing ship ever found in Scandinavia now stands forth in its former splendor in the historic museum of Gothenburg, Sweden. The "Gulabek Ship," as it is called, was found about five years ago by a farmer while digging a ditch at Gulabek on Sweden's west coast.

It was carefully dug out and a considerable part of it was preserved to allow complete reconstruction, which was carried out by experts with infinite care. The ship, now shown for the first time in its original museum, is about 14 metres long, clincher-built of oak boards joined with oak nails and beautifully shaped. It is undoubtedly a most seaworthy vessel, with considerable loading capacity, and carried a mast with a square sail. It could also be propelled by oars. By means of careful analysis both of the pollen attached to the hull and of the surrounding geological conditions the age of the ship has been fixed at about 400 A.D.

One interesting result of this excavation is the presence of navigational charts several centuries old in Scandinavia than what archaeologists have hitherto been able to find. The "Gulabek Ship," also, reveals an advanced skill in ship-building at that remote period.

Champion Jig-Saw Puzzler

Blind Man Claims Inability To See Is An Asset

Stanley Wartenburg, 36, of New York, blind since childhood, is a champion jig-saw puzzler, and he claims that his inability to see is really an asset in putting the puzzle pieces together.

According to Wartenburg, color and lines in the puzzle pieces are handicaps to their rapid assembly.

His method is to first turn all the pieces either face up or face down and then the other sections according to their shape. A remarkably trained memory is also a great asset. With his left hand he explores the curves of the pieces already assembled and with the right seeks their mates.

Wartenburg is indeed a puzzle maker in the New York workshop of the Association of the Blind. He has invented many pieces of machinery used by blind workers.

New Source Of Revenue

Railway In England Retires Forgotten Umbrellas To Commuters

Forgotten umbrellas have become a source of revenue for the Southern Railway of England. Stacks are piled in suburban stations, offering to hire them out to passengers caught in a shower. Holders of communication tickets can hire them for a rental of only a penny a day. The railway is also trying to find out what to do with the 2,500 yards of false teeth that are left in the trains every year.

Perfectly Safe

A woman who went to a bank and asked for a new cheque book, "I've lost the one you gave me yesterday," she said. "But it doesn't matter. I'll give you a new one, signing all the checks as soon as I get it—of course, it won't be any use to anyone else."

OFF COLOUR? HOW IS YOUR LIVER?

Wake up your Liver Bile

—Without Calomel

Your liver is a very small organ, but it is one of the most important in your body. It is the organ that filters out the poisons from your blood, and it is the organ that produces the bile that is necessary for the digestion of food. If your liver is not working properly, you will have a variety of symptoms, such as a yellowish tint to your skin, a loss of appetite, and a general feeling of weakness.

You can't completely restore a condition of liver trouble by taking a medicine that is not good for you. You need a medicine that will not only cleanse your liver, but will also strengthen it. You need a medicine that will not only cleanse your liver, but will also strengthen it.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Will cure all liver troubles, and will make your daily life more comfortable. It is a pure, natural, and safe remedy for all liver ailments. It is the only medicine that can be taken by women in any form. It is a pure, natural, and safe remedy for all liver ailments.

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The Bank of England recently bought 134,700 in bar gold.

Flying time of the London-Cape Town air mail has been cut from 11 to 10 days for the 8,000-mile trip.

Proclamation has been issued by the Dominion government extending the Canada-New Zealand trade agreement for six months from May 24.

Forty-three cases of material for the national exhibit of the World's Grain Show, has reached Regina.

The Manitoba Government is richer by \$2,645, which was realized in the auction of hay cutting privileges on crown marsh lands of the Red River delta north of Selkirk.

Allan C. Fraser, of Calgary, has taken over his new position as managing secretary of the National Dairy Council of Canada. Mr. Fraser succeeds W. F. Stephens.

The Germans broke all records for air mail from Europe when the Graf Zeppelin's mail was delivered at Buenos Aires four and one-half days after it had left Friedrichshafen, Germany.

After an absence of three years, liquor advertising is to be permitted in Manitoba. The Manitoba government liquor control commission has recommended the order banning liquor advertisements, it was announced.

Unless outside interests decide to set nets for salmon fishing in the Churchill waters this summer, no catches will be made this year, according to fishermen at The Pas, Man.

Any German desiring to visit Austria may pay 1,000 marks (\$270) for a visa hereafter. This is a retaliation by the Hitler government for the same measure against Austria.

A Simple Resuscitator

Douglas Can Devise Ropes Patient and Restores Breathing

A simple resuscitator which creates respiration in newly born babies and restores breathing to adults by the simple process of rocking the patient in a double can device has been developed at the Shreveport (La.) Charity Hospital in Arcadia, Louisiana.

The front end of the double can has a hole and rubber tube in the patient's head to protrude. The inner cylinder is an air chamber while the area between the inner and outer can is partly filled with warm water. The upper side of the inner can has a hole that allows passage of air which is increased or decreased by pressure of the water so the can is rocked and the opposite motion causes a partial vacuum. The changing of the air pressure has the same effect upon the chest, as hand pressure system used by swimming ring lifersavers.

Additional advantages were that the water warms and moistens the air and the blood circulation is stimulated by the rocking.

Cannot Lower Banner

Hellishness Seen in Calcutta Paid Well For Protection of Principles

So that their banner might never be lowered, in accordance with their principles, a religious sect known as the Jains, paid telephone and street car officials of Calcutta, India, \$2,000 to cut off the overhead wires during the recent procession of the Jains. The banner is 60 feet high and always heads their processions, and must never be clipped at any time or any place. The sect traces its knowledge back to 600 B.C. It has beautiful temples in out-of-the-way mountain spots. The one in Calcutta is famous for its many mirrors.

Millions For Relief

For all Canada during the past two-and-a-half years the Dominion Government has expended directly and indirectly \$115,000,000 to relieve unemployment and for direct relief. The figures compiled recently include advances to provinces that were unable to meet their share of costs. For the current year, the relief legislation limits outlay to \$20, 600,000.

Might Use Rubber Map

The home service department of a large electric company received this note from a woman customer: "I have a pet dog which insists on chewing the electric lamp cords. If he ever bites through a cord and any of the juice leaks out, will I get a shock if I mop it up?"

W. N. U. 1997

Winnipeg Newspaper Union

By Ruth Rogers



PLAY ROCK FOR TINY GIRLS IN SMART RED, WHITE, BLUE COLOUR SCHEME

A play rock with matching bloomers that is as cute as it is practical. A very desirable material for tiny girls is dainty print. It is dainty, hard-wearing and has decided armholes.

In French blue with white motifs this cunning model. White dainty made the vest and collar and a vivid red bone buttons provided a smart trim.

It is so easily made and at a remarkable saving.

Style No. 716 is designed in sizes 2, 4 and 6 years.

Size 4 requires 2½ yards 35-inch or 3½ yard 35-inch.

Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name Town

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Day

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Year

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Signature

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City

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Country

Bargains in European Tours

Cheap Rates Making It Possible For Many Canadians To Make First Trip To Old Country

(By E. L. Chiswick)

A great many Canadians who all their lives have thought and talked of going to Europe some time and who have year by year relegated this expectation to an indefinite future, are this summer realizing their ambitions. This is the conclusion at which one arrives after attending early departures of Cunard liners from Montreal and analyzing the advertising for the season. A surprising number of those who will sail down the St. Lawrence on their way to Europe and the course of the present summer are making their crossing of the Atlantic for the first time.

Despite the continuance of unsettled economic conditions, reduced fares, and restricted luxury purchasing, the realization has come home forcibly to many people that this is the year to make that European trip which has been so long deferred and which has it been possible to tour Europe so cheaply. It seems doubtful if after present economic troubles are straightened out it will ever again be possible to do it at so low a cost.

And so those appreciating the opportunity and able to do so are seizing it. Imagine being able to ramble in a care-free farewell to this continent for thirty-one entire days, enjoy a picturesque river and ocean voyage, and see all that is loveliest and most interesting in Europe for as little as \$200.00.

Thirty-one delightful summer days of tranquil sailing between the romantic, village-dotted shores of the St. Lawrence River, of comfortable ocean crossings, of comfortable hotel accommodations, of touring in commodious motor coaches through the choicest sections of England, Belgium, Holland and France—at \$60 a day.

The summer months are arranged tour, in addition to its economy, is the amount of actual travel. Imagine being able to ramble in a care-free farewell to this continent for thirty-one entire days, enjoy a picturesque river and ocean voyage, and see all that is loveliest and most interesting in Europe for as little as \$200.00.

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It pays to "Roll Your Own" with
TURRET
FINE CUT
CIGARETTE TOBACCO
SAVE THE POKER HANDS

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 11

JESUS ON THE CROSS

Golden Text: "God commendeth His own dear children unto the cross, by which we are redeemed from all unrighteousness, and purified unto Himself a peculiar people, zealous of good works."

Lesson: Mark 15:1-47.

Devotional Reading: Isaiah 53:1-6.

Explanations and Comments

SINON OF CYRUS COMPELLED TO CROSS THE CROSS, verse 23. There were two kinds of crosses; the "Crux Simplex," a mere stake on which the victim was impaled, and the "Crux Compacta," which had four forms: (1) the "Crux Decussata," St. Andrew's Cross X; (2) the "Crux Cruciformis," St. Anthony's cross T; (3) the "Crux Immissa," T. The last was the commonest. It appears from tradition and from the circumstances that His accusation was set up over His head, i.e., on the projection of the transverse beam, to the place of execution.—David Smith.

The Crucifixion, verses 22-27. The knoll outside Jerusalem to which Jesus was brought to be crucified is called Golgotha in Greek, and Calvary in Latin, words which mean "skull." For it was skull-shaped. It was customary to give one who was crucified something to stupify him, and Jesus was offered to stupify him with wine. He refused. He refused the article for each of the four, and then the four men, in order, gave him vinegar drawn by lot.

Above the cross this accusation was written, in Hebrew, Latin and Greek, John 19:20. "The King of the Jews" could accuse him of treason, to Jesus, therefore he had this inscription written so as to annoy the priests who, as he expected, considered it an insult to themselves; see the verse. On each side of the cross a robber was crucified. Many ancient authorities insert here verse 28 of the Authorized Version: "And the Scripture was fulfilled, which said 'And He was with the transgressors.'" See Luke 22:37, RVm.

Traitors of Spectators, verses 28-32. The cross was erected where all that passed by could see it, and they taunted Jesus with having said that He would destroy the temple and build it in three days, and, since such was His power, why did He not save Himself and come down from the cross.

Competing For World's Honors

Women Athletes Will Enter British Empire Games in 1934

The biggest gathering of women athletes ever known is to take place in London, England, in 1934. For women are to be included in the British Empire games, which take place in August next year, and represent the very part of the empire which will attend.

The women's world games are being held in London in the same month, and it is hoped that the most British athletes will stay for the international gathering. Mrs. Muriel A. Cornell, secretary of the women's amateur athletic association, said recently: "We expect that from 20 to 25 nations will send women to the world games. Each will send a dozen representatives and more if they wish."

Ante—"Yes, my friend, usually my audience are glad to hear their seats."

Friend—"What a quaint way of keeping them there!"

Demand for homes in Sydney, Australia, is greater than the supply.

Thackeray, whenever passing the house in which he had written "Vanity Fair," took off his hat in respectful remembrance.

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DOMINION TO CONTINUE WITH RELIEF PAYMENTS

Ottawa, Ont.—Dominion contribution to direct relief in municipalities of Saskatchewan, Manitoba and Alberta will continue at \$35, per cent to December 31, under new agreements with the provinces, it was learned tonight.

In unorganized districts, the Dominion will continue to the end of the year to pay 50 per cent. of the cost of direct relief.

The contribution of the Dominion of the total cost of caring for single unemployed men up to a maximum of 40 cents per day will be maintained. The back-to-the-land assistance policy is to be continued.

The agreement with the three prairie provinces will be drafted very much along the lines of the relief agreements which expired on March 31. The documents will shortly be submitted to the respective governments for signature.

Conferences between members of the Dominion government and western ministers have been under way for the past few days on the subject. Hon. M. A. Macpherson, Attorney-General and Provincial Treasurer for Saskatchewan; Hon. J. E. Brownlie, Alberta Premier; Hon. W. J. Major and Hon. W. D. Clubb, of the Manitoba Government represented the prairie provinces.

The whole situation of unemployment and relief was discussed in a series of conferences. Every phase of the situation was given thorough consideration. Resulting from these parleys, agreements for extension of relief were reached.

Fair Play To All

Radio Commission To Be Impartial At Election Time

London, Eng.—In the event of a general election the Canadian radio broadcasting commission will endeavor to see fair play is given all parties in the use of radio, though no definite regulations have yet been laid down, says Hector Charlesworth, in a letter to the London "Advertiser," replying to a request as to the attitude of the commission in a general election campaign.

While no definite regulations have been laid down, Mr. Charlesworth writes:

"I assume that when the time does arrive we shall adopt the same course as that of the British Broadcasting corporation and great United States networks, of asking parties to arrange among themselves how much time they desire so all may obtain fair play."

The sequence and extent of the B.B.C. campaign broadcasts is a matter of arrangement between the party whips at Westminster.

Manitoba University

Board of Governors Planning Re-organization Of The University
Winnipeg, Man.—In a order that they might have a free hand in planning re-organization of the staff, governors of the University of Manitoba have requested resignations of all teachers, and those employed on the administrative and operating staff of the university.

Services of the teaching staff will be terminated at the end of August, and those employed on the operating and administration staffs have been given their notice, effective June 30.

It is understood the government grant this year is insufficient to maintain the university for more than six months, and unless salary reductions and staff re-organizations are made, the institution would be forced to close in six months.

Dean Still Presumptive

London, Eng.—Dean Inge, whose gloomy pronouncements have made him world known, has been seen the peak of his power. "I don't want to be other than honest about our future," he said, "but I certainly think that as a great power, England culminated in the 19th century."

Many From Western Canada

Quebec, Que.—Parties arriving from western Canada and the Pacific coast increased to almost 600 the number of members of the Oxford Group who attended the house party here. The latest came from Vancouver, Calgary, Regina, Edmonton, Winnipeg and parts of Ontario.

W. N. C. 1997

Export Balance

Canada Shows Excess Of Exports Over Imports Of Large Figure
Ottawa, Ont.—Canada as an international trading corporation issued a balance sheet for 1932 operations, reporting a net export balance of \$623,000,000. Exclusive of capital movements, it showed an excess of exports over imports of \$73,000,000.

Commodity trade alone showed an export balance of nearly \$80,000,000. In the invisible trade column—tourist traffic, interest payments, etc.—there was an import balance of \$123,000,000. Deducting net gold exports of \$47,000,000 and the commodity export balance from the invisible import balance left a net export balance of \$623,000,000 for the year.

The net commodity trading, considering deductions for settlers effects and other non-commercial imports, exports totalled \$496,275,000 and imports \$1,066,000.

Considering sale and purchase of securities, maturities and direct investments, the net outflow of capital totalled \$23,000,000, representing the country's net export balance for the year.

Security transactions represented an export total of \$100,000,000 and an import total of \$100,000,000. Maturities added \$75,000,000 to the import side of ledger. Direct investment of \$25,000,000, leaving the net capital outflow at \$23,000,000.

In issuing the statement, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics explained that there were wide variations in the total debts and credits, due to the necessity of estimating such items as tourist traffic.

Arctic Murder Trial

Eskimo In Coppermine River District Charged With Killing Native

Edmonton, Alberta.—The first murder trial since his appointment last year as stipendiary magistrate for the Northwest Territory, will be held at the mouth of the Coppermine River next month by J. M. Douglas.

At this hearing, an Eskimo named Ah-ig-lak, will be tried on the charge of having killed a native named Arnauk. The crime, said to be another instance of the eternal triangle, was committed a year ago on the isolated and immediately south of King William Island.

According to police reports, the accused is alleged to have committed the crime through fear and jealousy. Arnauk had made improper advances to Ah-ig-lak's wife, it was claimed.

Owing to the remoteness of the northern posts, word of the crime was not received by the R.C.M.P. until some months after it occurred. Then Constable A. S. Wilson set out on Cambridge Bay and later arrested Ah-ig-lak, who was a member of the Shernan Inlet Eskimos, who are Arctopods.

Mr. Douglas will leave the city on June 13 for the north. He will travel by boat to Fort Norman, at which he will board an American ship for Great Bear Lake. At that point another machine will continue the fight to Coppermine River.

Judge Stubbs Retired

Order-In-Council Is Passed By Ottawa Cabinet

Ottawa, Ont.—Dominion cabinet passed an order-in-council retiring Judge Lewis St. George Stubbs, of Winnipeg. It did not name his successor.

The Ford report found Judge Stubbs guilty of misbehaviour on four separate charges. The order-in-council thus says: "The commissioner has made specific findings of misbehaviour within the meaning of section 31 of the Judges act and that very serious charges have been made of these findings and all the circumstances and considerations appearing from the commissioner's report, the minister (Mr. Cohen) cannot avoid the conclusion that as the commissioner, whose ability and impartiality is unquestioned, has found his honor Judge Stubbs, guilty of misbehaviour in office, your excellency-in-council should forthwith give effect to these findings."

Refuses To Arbitrate

Geneva, Switzerland.—League of Nations received a communication from Bolivia, which, it was said, constituted non-acceptance of the league's proposal to settle the dispute with Paraguay over the Chaco by sending a commission to establish basis of arbitration.

Bread From West Wheat

Grandfisk, Okla.—Leaves of bread from this year's first wheat have been sent to President Roosevelt by Governor William Murray by air mail.

HEIR TO THRONE DEPLORES POLICY OF ISOLATION

London, Eng.—The Prince of Wales told a distinguished Anglo-American gathering of the Pilgrims Society that the United States and Great Britain are now realizing "no country can prosper in isolation."

The heir to the throne introduced Robert W. Hughes, new United States ambassador to the court of St. James, to the 250 persons The Prince paid tribute to the "strong lead" the new United States government has taken to end the depression.

The Prince of Wales said recent world conditions had caused "untold suffering, but citizens of the United States have renewed confidence and hope."

He plunged into the realms of economic and world affairs in a address, declaring "in the great catastrophe which has overtaken the world, America is realizing with Great Britain that under the present economic system no country can prosper in isolation."

He talked of the growing independence of nations and said "if the depression can teach us the vice of economic nationalism, then the great depression itself may prove the opening of a way to the ideal day when there will be no poverty."

The Prince stressed the importance of the disarmament conference and the coming world economic conference, saying the degree of their success may well depend upon the co-operation of the United States and Great Britain.

Mr. Bingham was given an unusually warm welcome when he rose to speak. The guests, including the Archbishop of Canterbury, stood and applauded before drinking Mr. Bingham's health.

Quoting a passage from Mr. Roosevelt's inaugural address—"The only thing we have to fear is itself"—Mr. Bingham said "from the moment that inaugural address went out into the whole listening nation, the sombre clouds of despair began to lift, paralysis of fear was replaced by hope and courage and with uplifted minds and hearts the whole people accepted a leadership, bold, wise, statesmanlike and inspiring."

"What has happened since then is really incredible," he continued. "But what perhaps is of more importance to you is the phenomenon of recovery which has been made which infinitely enlarges the influence which the United States has to offer our world in peace and world recovery and, also vitally important, the changed attitude on several subjects by the people of the United States through their misfortunes in recent years."

"This change must be understood by anyone who seeks to measure the future of the American government and the American people," he said.

Discussing what he described as a changed attitude of Americans, Mr. Bingham said "I shall give you concrete examples. For years the majority of American people believed that the higher the tariff, the higher wages and the general level of prosperity in the country would be. Now they have learned the grim lesson that with the highest tariff the country has ever had, more than 13,000,000 people have no wages at all."

"By bitter experience they have learned."

MADE PREMIER



Hon. L. P. D. Tilley, who succeeds Hon. C. D. Richards as Prime Minister of the New Brunswick Legislature. The Conservatives chose Mr. Tilley to be Premier as Mr. Richards is to be appointed to the King's Bench Division of the Supreme Court of New Brunswick.

learned how unfounded this tariff doctrine is. They have learned how impossible it is to continue selling when they do not buy and they are prepared, through proper agreement to lower tariff barriers so that international trade may begin to move again."

Mr. Bingham summed up the Roosevelt administration's foreign policy as that of "a good neighbor." He declared the message recently delivered in Geneva, regarding neutrality "marked a definite departure from certain principles maintained by the United States since the Civil War was fought."

"It is a great step forward towards maintenance of the peace of the world," he asserted. "It does not mean a reservation similar to the reservation retained by Great Britain in the Locarno Treaty. But, from my standpoint, I do not believe there is a 10-year-old child of average intelligence anywhere in the world who could fail, in event of war, to select instantly the aggressor."

"I do not now speak to you pessimistically," Mr. Bingham went on. "This is not time for pessimism but for faith and courage. But I am convinced our civilization is trembling in the balance. I do believe another great world crisis is being averted."

"Moreover, I believe that civilization, as we have known and enjoyed it, cannot exist much longer unless the turbulent which oppress mankind are lifted soon. In this, the great crisis in human history, I repeat I believe the foundation of hope of our world lies in whole-hearted concerted action between Great Britain, the great self-governing British Commonwealth, and the United States."

Truce Has Been Signed

Combatants Arrange Formal Armistice In North China Warfare

Shanghai, China.—A formal armistice in the North China warfare has been signed by military representatives of China and Japan at Tangu. The truce provides first for the demilitarization of the area bounded by the Great Wall on the north, the Peiping-Mukden Railway on the east, and the Peiping-Suiyuan Railway on the west. Second, the dissolution of the Chinese volunteer corps in this area; third, the resumption of rail traffic between Peiping and Shanghai.

"EVERY NICE GIRL LOVES A SAILOR"



Earl Beatty, Admiral of the British Fleet, was photographed above as he expressed interest in the dresses of the ladies who will take part in the colorful Greenwich Night Pageant held by the British Royal Naval College in June. The ladies are dressed in costumes of the early eighties.

World Postal Union

Executive In Session At Ottawa Settles Voted Question

Ottawa, Ont.—The question of the amount to be paid countries carrying mail intermediates from origin and destination has been settled by the executive of the World Postal Union in session here. It was agreed to recommend to World Postal Congress which meets in Cairo next year, a modest reduction be made in the amounts paid to carrying countries which mail other nations in which the mail either originated or to which it was destined.

The question has been a concern of the Union since its inception. Closer uniformity in postal rates was also agreed upon. The universal rate is theoretically 25 centimes in gold. The allowable deviation above this was recommended as being reduced from 50 to 40 per cent. The allowable rate below 20 per cent.

The delegates here are preparing the agenda for the World Postal Congress to be held in Cairo next year and will be in session for more than six weeks.

Central Wheat Production

Western Provinces Have Pledged Support To The Single

Winnipeg, Man.—Governments of the three prairie provinces have pledged their support for the principle of single wheat production or controlling agency for the purpose of stabilizing prices, and have offered to co-operate with the Dominion Government in achieving such an objective. The proposals are contained in a wire to Premier R. B. Bennett, forwarded by representatives of the three provinces this week.

The proposals particularly stressed the desirability of an agreement being reached at the World Economic Conference in London, England, between the wheat-exporting countries of the world, to become effective in the marketing of any crop handled after July 1 this year.

Disease Is Depleting Herds

Strange Malady Killing Off Moose In Northern Manitoba

The Fries, Man.—A disease, unknown to trappers and Indians of the Grand Rapids country east of here, is killing off a large number of moose according to word brought here by Valentine McKay. The malady has been observed in the neighborhood of the Carleton Place, Lake Winnipeg.

Caribou, on the other hand, have not suffered, according to hunters. The caribou are said to be in good shape and have plenty of food. They are starting their northward migration, and many have been seen moving to summer feeding grounds during the past few weeks.

HOPE TO REACH AGREEMENT TO LIMIT ACREAGE

London, Eng.—Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, Canadian High Commissioner in the United Kingdom and chief Canadian delegate to the wheat conference here, told the meeting that before committing his country to a policy of wheat acreage restriction, he must await the arrival of Prime Minister Richard B. Bennett, who is leaving Ottawa to attend the World Economic Conference opening June 12.

The threat to the success of the wheat restriction agreement, which is seen in the announcement from Sydney that Australia will not participate in an accord to limit acreage, would seriously disturb the hopes of the delegates.

Stanley M. Bruce, the Australian High Commissioner, announced at the first formal session of the four-power conference that his government could not participate in a proposed international scheme for limiting production of the cereal.

The United States delegates are understood to take the view that Australia is bargaining for an arrangement whereby that country would not have to restrict production as drastically as Canada and the United States.

The harmony between Argentine and the other great wheat-growing countries, which developed at the Buenos Aires conference, has become more apparent here as the Argentine spokesman expressed his willingness to co-operate to the fullest extent in solving the question of world grain surplus.

JAPAN PROVING A MENACE TO BRITISH TRADE

London, Eng.—Japanese competition in world markets is creating alarm. Industrial federations are raising their voices calling attention to prevailing conditions, and both sides of the House of Commons echo the uneasiness.

The government already has given notice of the withdrawal of the West Africa colonies from the Anglo-Japanese trade agreement. This was done to enable the colonies to give preference to British goods.

A special committee of the federation of British industries has submitted a report to the board of trade in which it is estimated that during the next 20 to 30 years Japan's population will likely increase by 15,000,000 to 20,000,000, only a fraction of these the report states, can be fed out of Japan's domestic resources.

"It is inevitable," the report adds, "that competition must become increasingly intense. Deprivation of the yen has been deliberately used to embark on a reckless nationalistic policy with disastrous results to British and other traders in various markets of the world."

"The competition must become our own national policy of protecting British industry and the inter-imperial arrangements concluded at Ottawa last September must be permitted to continue unchecked in British and colonial markets without concerted action being taken to safeguard British interests in those markets."

In the House of Commons David Kirkwood, Scottish Labor member, asked what steps were being taken to protect British workers against the low-wage products of Japan. From the other side of the House Sir W. H. Murray, Conservative member for South Kensington, declared that in Malaya, which Japan was a British market, Japanese print works were being laid out to supply 75 per cent. of the Malaya demand.

Favors Gold Standard

Prof. Gregory Urges Return To Gold By Nations Of The World

Vancouver, B.C.—Delegates to the seventh congress of the International Chamber of Commerce showed their first real burst of enthusiasm when Prof. T. E. Gregory, of Great Britain, urged the nations of the world to return to the gold standard. All attempts to manage a paper currency have only made the situation worse, Prof. Gregory declared. He said individual nations are timid about returning to gold because each fears other will make use of the opportunity to obtain special advantages.

The way to overcome this fear, the British representative told the congress, "is the same as overcoming fear of a lonely road—we must have a strong international situation worse, Prof. Gregory declared. He said individual nations are timid about returning to gold because each fears other will make use of the opportunity to obtain special advantages."

Mr. Wadsworth said he would prefer to emphasize balancing budgets and restoring to its pedestal the old maxim, "as good as a government bond."

Defective Ties Banned

Bayonet Park, Surrey.—A coroner's jury inquiring into the deaths of five persons, including Rodrick Duthie, a Vancouver-born boy, killed in the derailment of a train here, returned a verdict that the railway company had aided a rider to the rescue, however, attributing the accident to failure in packing of the ties along the track.

Seeking Trade With Russia

New York.—Trade discussions between the United States and Russia, looking toward an enlargement of the export market for American agricultural products will take concrete form very soon. They will center largely on cotton and livestock—two of the Soviet Union's prime needs.

Crop Conditions Promising

Ottawa, Ont.—Report on the prairie crop conditions issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics recently declares that the spring season is generally reported as a little late but very promising. General soil moisture conditions are better in solving the question of best seed 1923.

Champion Grocceteria

Goldenloaf Cheese, 2 1-4 lb. pkg. **60c**
I. B. C. Sodas, wooden box. **35c**
Australian Raisins, 5 lbs. **65c**
Robin Hood non-premium Quick Oats, per pkg. **20c**
Wax Paper, per 40 sheet envelope. **10c**
Calay Soap, 3 for. **23c**
Chips, per pkg. **21c**

E. LATIFF
Phone 14

Announcement!

I. Granlin of the Granlin Motors wishes to announce that he has secured the services of C. W. Marcellus of Calgary, as mechanic.

Mr. Marcellus brings to the business an experience of 8 years, four of these being spent in the Chevrolet garage at Calgary.

Take your Car Troubles to
GRANLIN MOTORS
And Receive Expert Attention

Alberta Savings Certificates

Backed by the Entire Resources of the Province, Provide a Safe Depository for Savings and Pay an attractive interest rate.

5 ⁰	Interest per annum paid on Term Certificates Redeemable in One, Two or Three Years.	3 ¹⁰	Interest per annum allowed on Certificates which are Redeemable on Demand
0		2 ⁰	

Apply to

Alberta Government Savings Branch

Treasury Department, Edmonton
HON. R. G. REID, Provincial Treasurer

Try a Want Ad.

Wanted

To buy for cash a limited amount of Alberta Pool Commercial and Elevator Reserve deductions at a discount. Apply to Box 560 Brant giving amount of deductions.

Expert Kodak Finishing. Any size roll developed and 8 pictures 25c. Extra prints 35c each. Postpaid—Jackson Studio, Seaford, Ont.

Wanted

At Once—14 inch Gang Plow. Apply phone R 204.

For Sale

Registered Duroc Breed Sows Apply to Martin Sletto.

Local and General

Dr. Ruks baby chick food and chick starter at Campbell's.

Dick Latiff was fortunate in winning the cup offered for the most points obtained in the Field Meet held Saturday, June 3.

Mrs. Norman Patterson entertained on Wednesday, June 7, in honor of her daughter's first birthday.

Miss Elsie McLean, who is attending high school in Banff is expected home shortly, having chosen to write her examinations here.

M. G. Clever has a strawberry patch which promises to yield fruit in amazing quantities this year.

Summerfallowing operations are well advanced in most parts of the district. The recent rain helped to improve conditions for this work.

You can whip our cream but you can't best our milk. All cold as ice at Campbell's.

Mrs. Henry Selland held the lucky ticket for the ten jars of home canned fruit, raffled recently by the Kirkcaldy W. I.

Mr. and Mrs. G. L. Dupie, Dr. and Mrs. Henl, Miss Mary Cook and J. D. Henderson were visitors at Waterton Lakes over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Gatenby, Mr. and Mrs. Harris and Miss Shanche Schoolboy motored to Lethbridge Tuesday, taking in the showing of "Life Begins."

Mrs. Cain entertained at dinner on Sunday when her guests included Rev. and Mrs. Hunt and family of Beaverlodge, Alberta.

Smart styles, all white ladies' Sandals, has the new sole, will not spread. The nicest shoe in town, \$1.75 a pair.—Campbell's

Word was received in town this week of the marriage of H. Poirier in Calgary on Wednesday June 7. Mr. and Mrs. Poirier, after spending a short honeymoon at Banff will reside in Calgary.

T. H. Hale, brother-in-law of V. S. McClure passed away on Thursday June 1st at Spokane. The late Mr. Hale visited Champion last summer.

The members of the Blusson church and Sunday school plan to hold their annual picnic at Mossleigh this year.

The three lots surrounding the Catholic church have been fenced, adding greatly to the appearance of the premises.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. R. Fraser, on Sunday, June 4, twins, a boy and a girl.

Mrs. Felix Strauss left on Wednesday for Kitchener, Ontario, where she will visit relatives.

J. Bowman, who accompanied the remains of his father to Edinburg, Indiana for burial, returned to his home Tuesday.

A. F. McKibbin of Carbon, was named delegate to the Dominion convention in Montreal early in August, at the recent two-day convention of the Alberta Pharmaceutical Association.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Miller and family have taken up residence in the house formerly occupied by Louis Fath. Mr. Miller, with his family, expects to locate in the Peace River country in the near future.

Donald Bond was the guest of honor at a dinner on Thursday night, June 1, when Mrs. Bond entertained in honor of his birthday. Those present were: Miss Rheta Campbell, Miss Dora Taylor of Carmanagay and A. Anderson.

Cabbage Plants Early Variety, 100 for 95c

Canned Corn	Ginger Snaps
White and sweet, 2 cans for. 25c	2 lbs. for. 25c
Canned Pineapple, Sliced	Santos Coffee in Bean or Ground
Limited 5 to an order, each. 10c	3 lbs. for. 85c
Edwardsburg Syrup	Fly Swats
10 lb. pail, each. 89c	Each. 10c
Burns Baked Pork Sausage and Burns Shamrock Cooked Weiners	Fresh Cocoanuts
15 oz. tins, 1 tin each for. 43c	2 for. 25c
Strawberries	Beets, Firm and Medium Size
Per basket. 25c	5 lbs. for. 12c
	Turnips, 5 lbs. for. 12c

Agents for Royal York and Tip Top Tailors Made-to-Measure Suits, from \$22.50

Ladies' Silk Crepe Panties	Men's Trampers Oxford
Fancy trimmed in colors Peach, white and pink, pair \$1.25	Perforated Leather, with Leather soles, light and cool per pair. \$2.25
Children's Wash Pantie Dresses	Men's Rayon and Cotton
Age 2 to 8, each. 95c	Underwear combinations, Buttonless short sleeves, ankle length sizes 36 to 44, per suit. \$1.25
Ladies' and Girls Bathing Caps	Cotton Work Socks
Fancy colors, each. 25c	In blue and white mixture Red serviceable, per pair. 19c

McCullough Bros.

Many Attend Bowman Funeral Rites

Many friends and relatives attended the funeral rites for William H. Bowman held at the Edinburg Christian church Sunday afternoon. Rev. Glenn O. Mills conducted the rites and burial was made in Rest Haven cemetery where members of the Masonic lodge conducted a service.—Edinburg Courier.

Card of Thanks

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Marshman wish to thank their many friends who were so kind during Bobby's illness.

Rev. and Mrs. S. R. Hunt and three children of Beaverlodge, Alberta, renewed acquaintances in Champion on Saturday, being enroute to London, Ontario, where they will visit Mr. Hunt's father. While in town they were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander.

Word was received Thursday of the death of Mrs. Bell, mother of J. O. Bell in Altacheno California. Wednesday June 6th. Mrs. Bell was well known here.

A thunder storm on Monday was accompanied by a high wind and the precipitation in some parts of the district was slight, but south and east it reached the proportions of a cloud burst. Hail caused considerable damage to gardens. Rain on Tuesday evening was more general.

Geo. Rhodes and J. Ashmore received word this week that they had successfully passed their examination for coal miners, and would receive their third class papers.

Coal Prices Cut At SMITH'S MINE

Lump \$2.50 per ton
Nut \$1.00 per ton
Get Your Bins Full Now
Best Coal in District
Stable Room for Horses
Phone R930, Champion

NOTICE

Barber Shop early closing and change in prices.

Closing hour 7.00 o'clock, except dance nights and show nights till 8.30.

Open Saturday night.

Adults haircuts on Saturday will be 35c, commencing on June 10th, 1933.

Signed

**R. A. MAXWELL
L. NELSON**